Table of Contents

Preface: Highlights of the IISL in 2018 Kai-Uwe Schrogl	xv
About the IISL	xxi
Board of Directors 2018	xxiii
New IISL Members Elected in 2018	xxv
Standing Committee on the Status of International Agreements Relating to Activities in Outer Space	xxvii
61st IISL COLLOQUIUM ON THE LAW OF OUTER SPACE BREMEN, GERMANY	
SESSIONS	
1. 10th Nandasiri Jasentuliyana Keynote Lecture on Space Law and Young Scholars Session	
Space Law and International Organisations Marco Ferrazzani Nandasiri Jasentuliyana Keynote Lecture on Space Law	3
From the Unilateral Acts of States towards Unilateralism in Space Law Tugrul Cakir	15
Can Japan Launch Itself into Becoming a Leader in Global Space Business with Its New Space Legislation? Masaya Uchino	31
The Concept of Launching State in Democratized NewSpace Hamza Hameed	61
Legal Challenges of Space 4.0: The Framework Conditions of Legal Certainty among States, International Organisations and Private Actors in the Changing Landscape of Space Activities Gina Petrovici, Antonio Carlo	71

The Rules of Preventing Collisions in Outer Space Huxiao Yang, Chang Dai	89
A Comparative Analysis between the Act on the Exploration and Use of Space Resources (Luxembourg) and the Commercial Space Launch Competitiveness Act (US): Ways Forward for National Space Law Yangzi Tao	99
The Non-Appropriation Principle: A Roman Interpretation Andrea Capurso Winner of the 2018 Isabella H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor Award for Best Paper by a Young Author	111
BEEs in Space: Swarm Technologies' Unauthorised Deployment of Smallsats and Article VI of the Outer Space Treaty Scarlet Wagner	129
Regulating Remote Sensing in National Space Legislation to Increase Legal Certainty on an International Level Vincent Seffinga	143
Do National Space Laws Look beyond Liability for Damage? - The Case of India Upsana Dasgupta	157
Back to the Moon: Legal Challenges for Future Lunar Exploration Antonino Salmeri	175
2. Financing Space: Procurement, Competition and Regulatory Approach	
The U.S. Procurement Model as a Tool for Growing Private Industry Mark Sundahl	193
Public Procurement Rules, Forms of Financing and Their Impact on Competition in the Space Field: A General Overview with a Focus on the Italian Legislative Framework and Its Practical Implementation Marina Gagliardi, Giorgio Garagnani, Nicoletta Bini, Cristina Marabottini	205

The Space Protocol of the Cape Town Convention: An International Secured Transactions Regime for	
Space Assets	223
Anna Veneziano, Hamza Hameed	
So You Want to Buy a Space Company? Brendan Cohen	237
Insurance Involvement on New Space Activities Development Cécile Gaubert	255
Private and Public Space Activities in Europe	
through the Lenses of EU Competition Law Marco Ferrazzani, Ioanna Thoma	267
The European Union and Space - Space for Competition? Frans von der Dunk	285
Mitigation of Anti-Competitive Behaviour in Telecommunication Satellite Orbits and Management of Natural Monopolies Thomas Green, Patrick Neumann, Kent Grey	301
The "B&R Initiative" Provides Opportunities for China to Dominate Space Cooperation in Asia? - An Analysis of Legal Challenges Mingyan Nie	315
Regulatory Best Practices to Bridge the Digital Divide and Make Internet Access Available and Affordable for Everyone Using Non-Geostationary Satellite Constellations Ruth Pritchard-Kelly	331
3. Integrated Space Applications: EO, Telecoms, Navigation	
Big Data Flow from Space to the EU: Open Access and Open Dissemination Policy vs. the Common European Data Space Maria Elena de Maestri	343
Space Applications for Agricultural Purposes: Relevant Legal Framework Catherine Doldirina	359

Earth Observation Data and Services – New Legal Issues Ingo Baumann	377
Privacy Law Issues Raised by Developing Satellite Usage: From a European Legal Perspective Laura Keogh	391
Legal Rights and Possibilities to Access Satellite Data for a Non-Member State of Space Community: Case of Republic of Serbia Anja Nakarada Pecujlic, Marko Pajovic	397
Intellectual Property of Satellite Images Analyzed by A.I. Mihoko Shintani	413
Privacy Law Issues Raised by Developing Satellite Usage: From a European Legal Perspective Laura Keogh Legal Rights and Possibilities to Access Satellite Data for a Non-Member State of Space Community: Case of Republic of Serbia Anja Nakarada Pecujlic, Marko Pajovic Intellectual Property of Satellite Images Analyzed by A.I. Mihoko Shintani Working with the Japanese New Remote Sensing Data Act Daisuke Saisho Intellectual Property Protection, a Financial Aspect of the ISS Gabriella Catalano Sgrosso ITU Framework: A Model for an International Regime of Space Resources? Mahulena Hofmann Transferring Rights Of Satellite Imagery And Data: Current Contract Practice and New Challenges Jordi Sandalinas Baró 4. Space Law at UNISPACE +50: Consequences and Future Perspectives UNISPACE+50: Evolution of Long-Term Sustainability (LTS) Guidelines into Customary Legal Norms Larry F. Martinez, James H. Armstead, Merve Erdem A Vital Artery or a Stent Needing Replacement? A Global	425
	441
ITU Framework: A Model for an International Regime of Space Resources? Mahulena Hofmann	459
Transferring Rights Of Satellite Imagery And Data: Current Contract Practice and New Challenges Jordi Sandalinas Baró	473
*	
UNISPACE+50: Evolution of Long-Term Sustainability (LTS) Guidelines into Customary Legal Norms Larry F. Martinez, James H. Armstead, Merve Erdem	489
A Vital Artery or a Stent Needing Replacement? A Global Space Governance System without the Outer Space Treaty? Ram S. Jakhu, Steven Freeland	505
Legal Perspectives for the Further Development of the Five United Nations Treaties on Outer Space in Light of Rising Multistakeholderism Martina Smuclerova	521

UNISPACE +50: Time for the Moon Treaty Dennis C. O'Brien	537
Normative References to Non-Legally Binding Instruments in National Space Laws: A Risk-Benefit Analysis in the Context of Domestic and Public International Law Alexander Soucek, Jenni Tapio	553
International Legal Aspects on Sustainable Development of Outer Space Activities: Combine Safety and Effectiveness in the Long-Term Irina Chernykh	581
The Promotion of Space-Based Telemedicine via UNISPACE and Looking Ahead Edward Burger	597
Reflections on the International Legal Framework Governing Re-entry of Space Objects Xiaodan Wu	605
Evolving Norms on Pre-Launch Notifications of Space Launch Vehicles and Space Object Registration: A Historical Perspective in the Context of UNISPACE+50 Thematic Priority Three Kazushi Kobata	615
"Belt and Road" Space Information Corridor: and Challenges from Legal Perspectives Kang Duan	625
International Cooperation in Space Is Essential in Our Time José Monserrat-Filho	641
5. The Relationship between Space Law and Cyberlaw, and other Recent Developments in Space Law	
Cyber Law and Outer Space (Activities): Legal and Regulatory Challenges Rada Popova	659
In Search of an International Public Order for Cyber Activities Stefan A. Kaiser	671

Identifying the Scope of the Applicable International Law Rules towards Malicious Cyber Activities against Space Assets Setsuko Aoki	687
That Escalated Quickly: The Cyber-ASAT Conundrum P.J. Blount	701
Artificial Intelligence and State Responsibility under the Outer Space Treaty George Anthony Long	709
Developments that Could Create a Fragmented Space Law Regime Henry Hertzfeld	719
Reconsidering Rules of Engagement in Outer Space Roy Balleste	727
The Moon Village Concept: A Legal Ramification Stephan Hobe, Rada Popova	735
What Are Space Resources? What Are Celestial Bodies? – The Need for Refined Legal Definitions in View of Recent Regulatory Efforts concerning Space Resources Irmgard Marboe, Michael Friedl	749
The Hague International Space Resources Governance Working Group: Third Progress Report Tanja Masson-Zwaan, René Lefeber, Giuseppe Reibaldi, Dimitra Stefoudi	761
COLLOQUIUM REPORT	
Report of the 61st IISL Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space Dimitra Stefoudi, Gina Petrovici, Andrea Capurso, Antonino Salmeri, Simona Spassova, Kamlesh Brocard Compiled and edited by P.J. Blount & R. Moro-Aguilar	781
33 rd JOINT IAA-IISL SCIENTIFIC-LEGAL ROUNDTABLE	
Global Cooperation in Planetary Defence	
Report of the Roundtable Nicola Rohner	817

JOINT IISL-IAF SESSION

Legal Framework for Collaborative Space Activities New Ways of Launching (Micro-Launching) and Large Constellation Microsats

"Leviathan Lite" - Towards a Global Stewardship Organization for Space Domain Awareness, Conduct, and Remediation Harrison E. Kearby, John M. Horack, Elizabeth K. Newton	823
A New Approach to National Laws Aimed at Encouraging Small Satellites' Space Activities Helena Correia Mendonça, Magda Cocco, Cristina Melo Miranda	835
The Principle of Non-Appropriation and the Exclusive Uses of LEO by Large Satellite Constellation Yuri Takaya-Umehara, Quentin Verspieren, Goutham Karthikeyan	855
Outer Space SARPs: A Step Towards Harmonization of National Regulations for the Enhancement of Sustainability of the Space Environment Gilles Doucet	867
Commercial OOS and Its Future: Policy and Legal Issues beyond Life Extension Olga Stelmakh-Drescher, Ian Christensen, Joerg Kreisel	879
Regulatory Aspects in Launch Services Contracts for Micro-Satellites - Successful Docking in Legal Space? Kang Duan	897
INTERACTIVE PRESENTATIONS	
The Proposed Public Procurement for Projects to Enhance Industrial Capabilities through Japanese Lessons Learned Mizuki Tani Hatakenaka	919
Which Future for the "Global Commons"? Kai-Uwe Schrogl	935

Public Investment Law – a Tool to Secure NewSpace Financing? Erik Pellander	943
Developing and Adapting Space Law to Govern Long Term and Permanent Human Settlement of Outer Space, the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies Thomas Cheney	959
The Danger of Space Debris: Legal Issues and Solutions Associated with Active Debris Removal Joanna Langlade	977
Legislating Space – India's 2021 Space Odyssey Jai Sanyal	987
Fledgling Polish Space Industry Ready for Lift-Off Katarzyna Malinowska	995
Global Space Governance: The Need to Adopt De-institutionalized Cooperation Models Jonathan Percivalle de Andrade	1007
Owning the Hosted Payload and International Space Law Akiko Watanabe	1015
Quantum Bits of Light: The Future of Satellite Quantum Key Distribution under Export Administration Regulations and the First Amendment of the United States Constitution Marshall McKellar	1031
Real-Time Challenges for the Registration Regime: Where to? Georgia-Eleni Exarchou, Yvonne Vastaroucha, Pelagia-Ioanna Ageridou, Iliana Griva	1051
2018 IISL/ECSL SYMPOSIUM AT THE UNCOPUOS LEGAL SUBCOMMITTEE	
The 50th Anniversary of the Rescue and Return Agreement: Relevance and Challenges	
Report of the Symposium Thea Flem Dethlefsen, Heejeong Vicky Jeong, Antonino Salmeri	1069

13th EILENE M. GALLOWAY SYMPOSIUM ON CRITICAL ISSUES IN SPACE LAW

(Washington D.C., United States, 5 December 2018)

Program of the Symposium	1079
Report of the Symposium Dennis Burnett, Nathan Johnson	1081
27 th MANFRED LACHS SPACE LAW MOOT COURT COMPETITION	
Report of the 2018 Manfred Lachs Space Law Moot Court Competition (Introduction, Case and Winning Memorials) Melissa K. Force	1087
Author Index	1149